Upper limbs

L8

Objectives

At the end of this lecture student must know deep and superficial veins of the upper limbs.

Venous drainage

Of the upper limbs

Two sets of veins founded at the • upper limbs

1-superficial

2-deep veins

deep&supf.veins black and wight

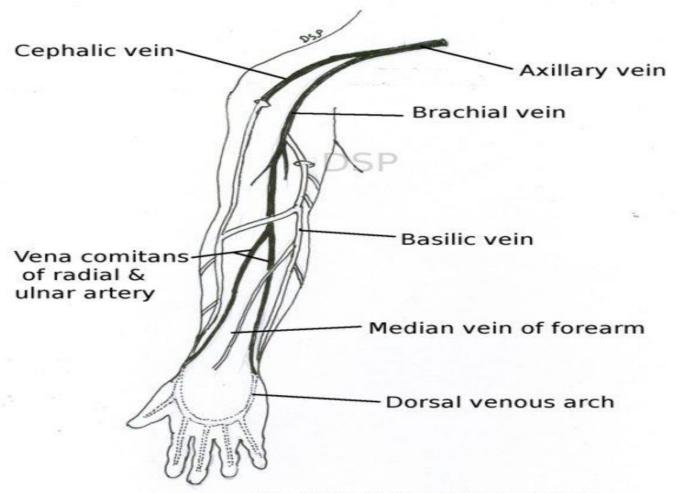
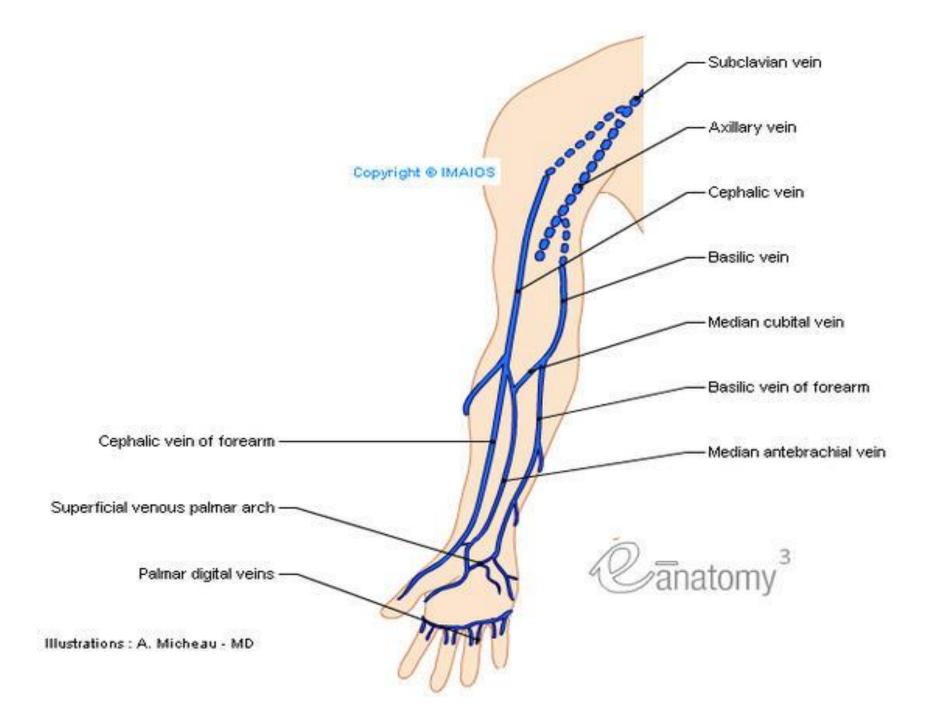
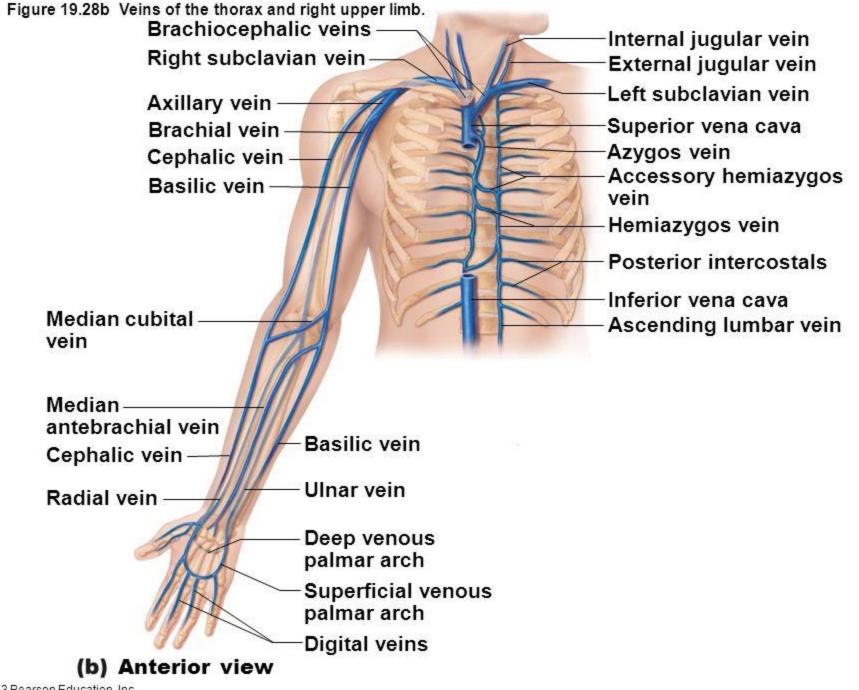


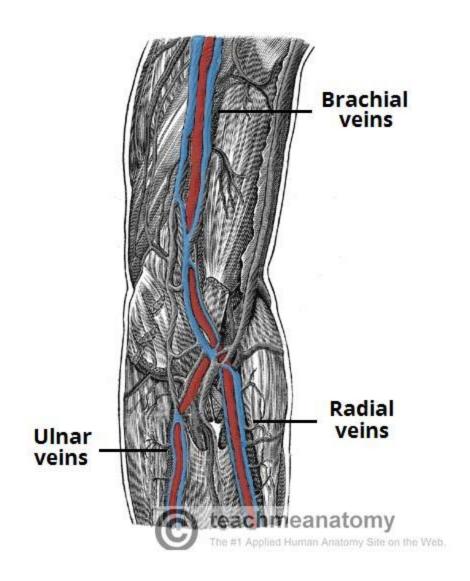
Fig. 10.1 Veins of Upper limb





The deep veins

Run deeply with arteries, taking their names and contain more numerous valves than superficial veins.



Deep veins run with arteries and called venae comitans.

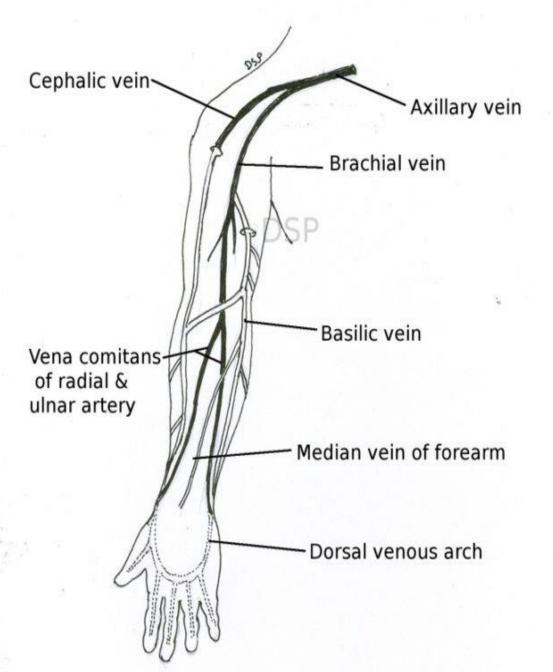
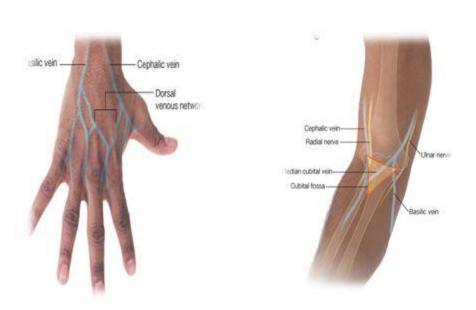
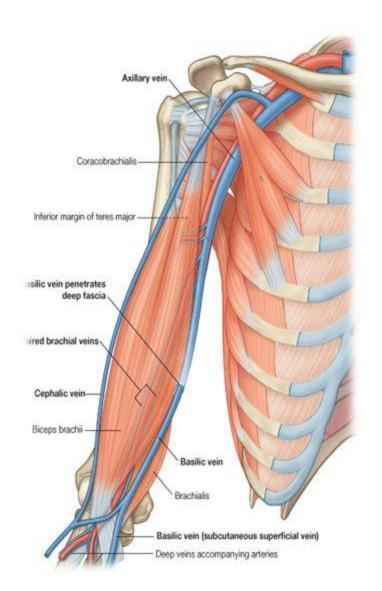


Fig. 10.1 Veins of Upper limb

Veins of Upper Limbs

- Two divisions:
 - Superficial Veins
 - Deep Veins

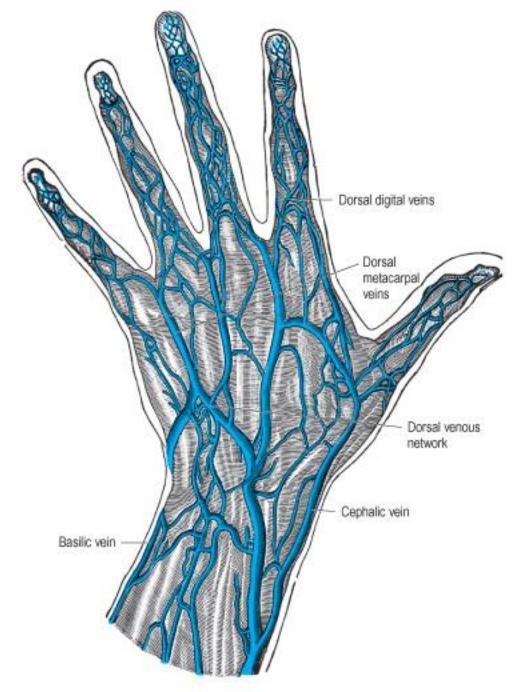




Superficial veins

- Mainly cephalic and basilic veins •
- Originated at the dorsum of the hand from dorsal venous network (DVN)
- There is a free communication between the two sets by perforating veins.

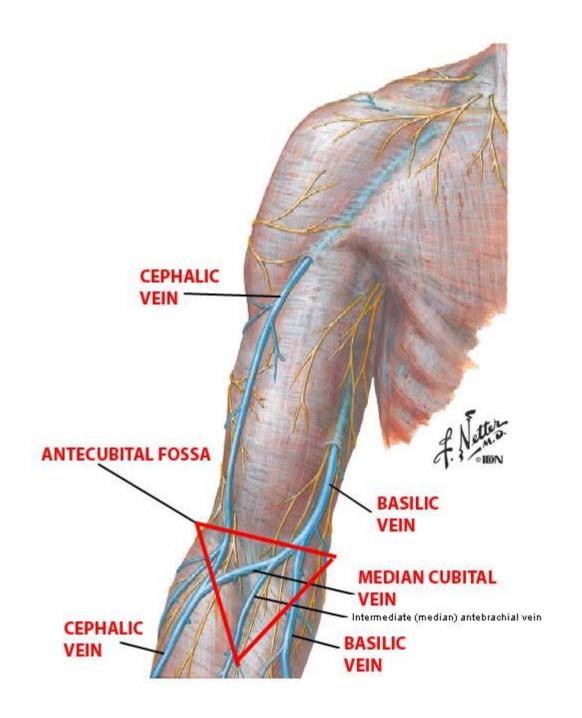
Dorsal digital veins drain into three dorsal metacarpal veins to form the DVN then basilic and cephalic veins arise from its medial and lateral sides respectively.



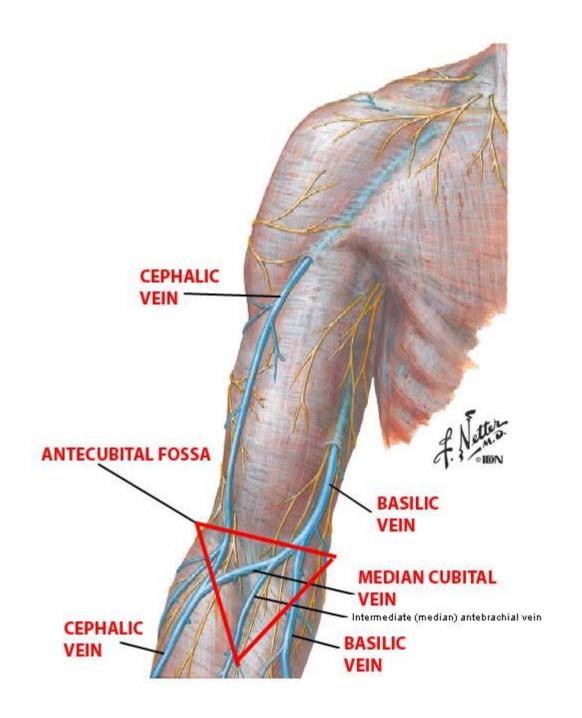
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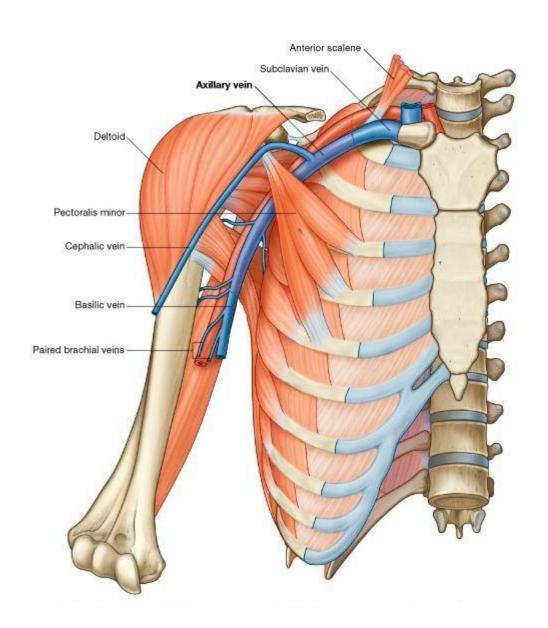
Cephalic vein

- Ascend anterolateral to the arm and forearm
- Anterior to the elbow it communicate with median cubital vein that run obliquely across elbow



Then it courses superiorly • along the deltopectoral groove to join the terminal part of axillary vein.





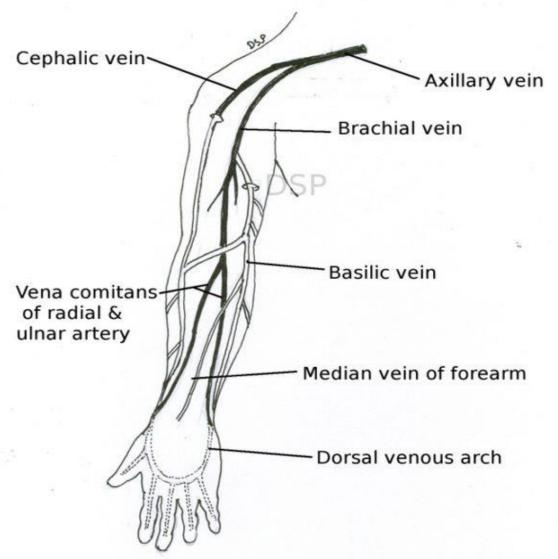


Fig. 10.1 Veins of Upper limb

Basilic vein

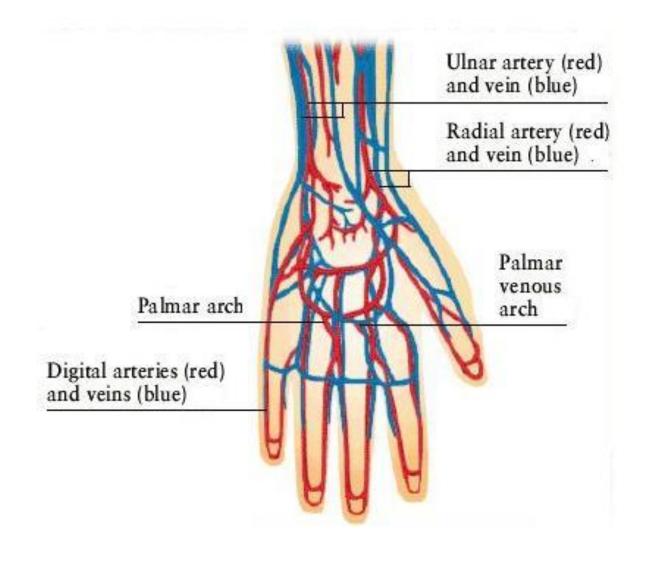
- Ascend superiorly along the medial side of the forearm
- Then passes deeply at the distal part of the arm to join the origion of axillary vein.
- So altimately both basilic and cephalic veins drain into origion and termination of axillary vein respectively.

The deep veins

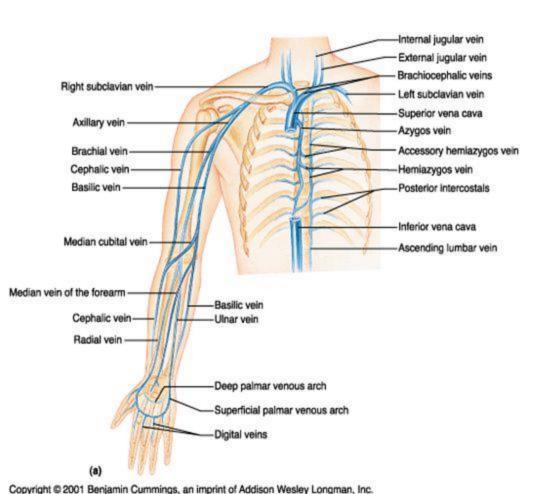
At the hand they arise from

- *supf.venous palmar arch.
- *deep venous palmar arch.

To drain into the deep veins of the forearm.



VEINS OF UPPER LIMB



- SUPERFICIAL VEINS
- DORSAL VENOUS NETWORK
- CEPHALIC VEIN
- BASILIC VEIN
- AXILLARY VEIN(BASILIC+ BRACHIAL VEIN)
- MEDIAN CUBITAL VEIN
- MEDIAN VEIN OF FOREARM
- DEEP VEINS
- NAMED ACCORDING TO COMPANIAN ARTERIES
- RADIAL VEIN
- ULNAR VEIN
- BRACHIAL VEIN
- AXILLARY VEIN



The End